

A

**this** (singular)**this**  
**these****these** (plural)**this** picture  
(= this picture *here*)  
**these** flowers  
(= these flowers *here*)**that** (singular)**that**  
**those****those** (plural)**that** picture  
(= that picture *there*)  
**those** people  
(= those people *there*)

B

We use **this/that/these/those** with a noun (**this picture** / **those girls**, etc.) or without a noun:

- ☐ **This** hotel is expensive, but it's very nice.
- ☐ "Who's **that** girl?" "I don't know."
- ☐ Do you like **these** shoes? I bought them last week.
- ☐ **Those** apples look nice. Can I have one?
- ☐ **This** is a nice hotel, but it's very expensive.
- ☐ "Excuse me, is **this** your bag?" "Oh yes, thank you."
- ☐ Who's **that**? (= Who is that person?)
- ☐ Which shoes do you like better – **these** or **those**?

} with a noun

} without a noun

C

**that** = something that *has happened*:

- ☐ "I'm sorry I forgot to call you." "**That's** all right."
- ☐ **That** was a really nice meal. Thank you very much.

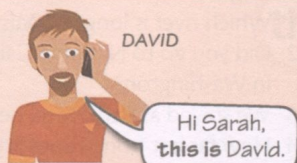
**that** = what somebody *has just said*:

- ☐ "You're a teacher, aren't you?" "Yes, **that's** right."
- ☐ "Mark has a new job." "He does? I didn't know **that**."
- ☐ "I'm going on vacation next week." "Oh, **that's** nice."

D

We use **this is ...** and **is this ... ?** on the telephone:

- ☐ Hi Sarah, **this is** David.  
(**this** = the speaker)
- ☐ **Is this** Sarah?  
(**this** = the other person)

We use **this is ...** to introduce people:

- ☐ A: Bill, **this is** Chris.
- B: Hello, Chris. Nice to meet you.
- C: Hi.





72.1 Complete the sentences. Use **this/that/these/those** + these words:

birds dishes house postcards seat ~~shoes~~

<p>1 Do you like <u>these shoes</u> ?</p>	<p>2 Who lives in ..... ?</p>	<p>3 How much are ..... ?</p>
<p>4 Look at ..... </p>	<p>5 Excuse me, is ..... free?</p>	<p>6 ..... are dirty.</p>

72.2 Write questions: **Is this/that your ... ?** or **Are these/those your ... ?**

<p>1 Is this <u>your bag</u> ?</p>	<p>2 .....</p>	<p>3 .....</p>	<p>4 .....</p>	<p>5 .....</p>
<p>6 .....</p>	<p>7 .....</p>	<p>8 .....</p>	<p>9 .....</p>	<p>10 .....</p>

72.3 Complete the sentences with **this is** or **that's** or **that**.

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|---|---|
| <p>1 A: I'm sorry I'm late.<br/>B: <u>That's</u> all right.</p> <p>2 A: I can't come to the party tomorrow.<br/>B: Oh, ..... too bad. Why not?</p> <p>3 (on the phone)<br/>SUE: Hello, Jane. .... Sue.<br/>JANE: Oh, hi Sue. How are you?</p> <p>4 A: You're lazy.<br/>B: ..... not true!</p> | <p>5 A: Beth plays the piano very well.<br/>B: Does she? I didn't know .....</p> <p>6 Mark meets Paul's sister, Helen.<br/>PAUL: Mark, ..... my sister, Helen.<br/>MARK: Hi, Helen.</p> <p>7 A: I'm sorry I was angry yesterday.<br/>B: ..... OK. Forget it!</p> <p>8 A: You're a friend of Tom's, aren't you?<br/>B: Yes, ..... right.</p> |
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